

The employment of women in fisheries based on European data: complementary needs and perspectives.

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For whom we are speaking here?

- * Women involve in fisheries and shellfish harvesting on foot
- * Women involve on land activities:
- pre harvesting,
- post harvesting,
- Administrative task,
- pesca-turismo...

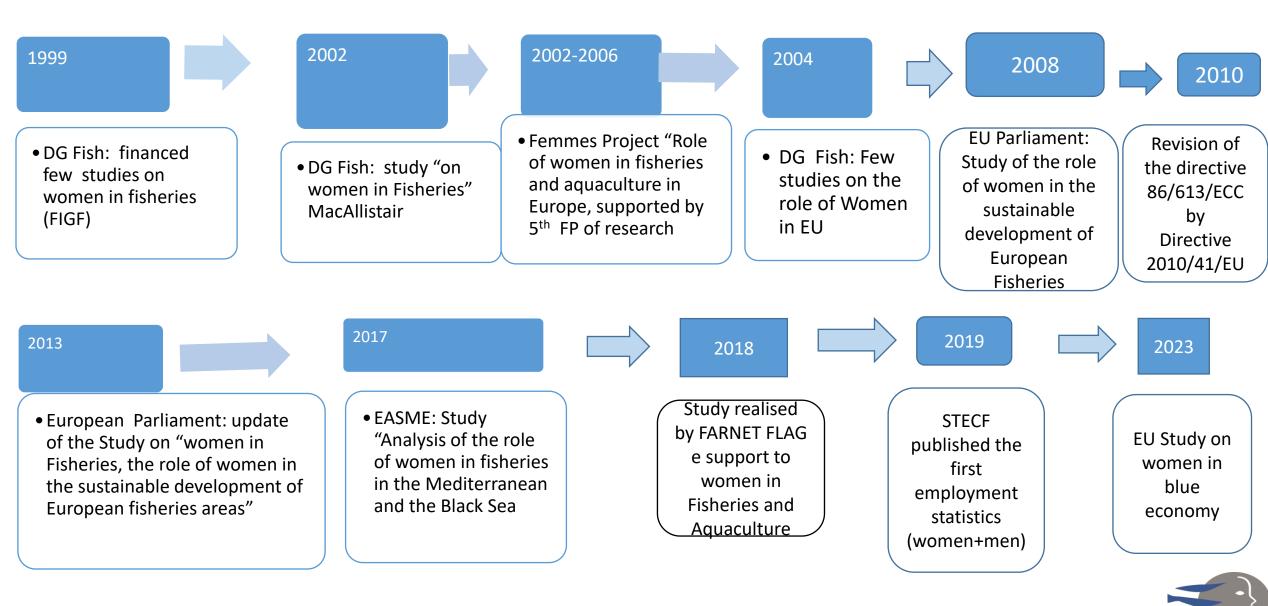


BUT

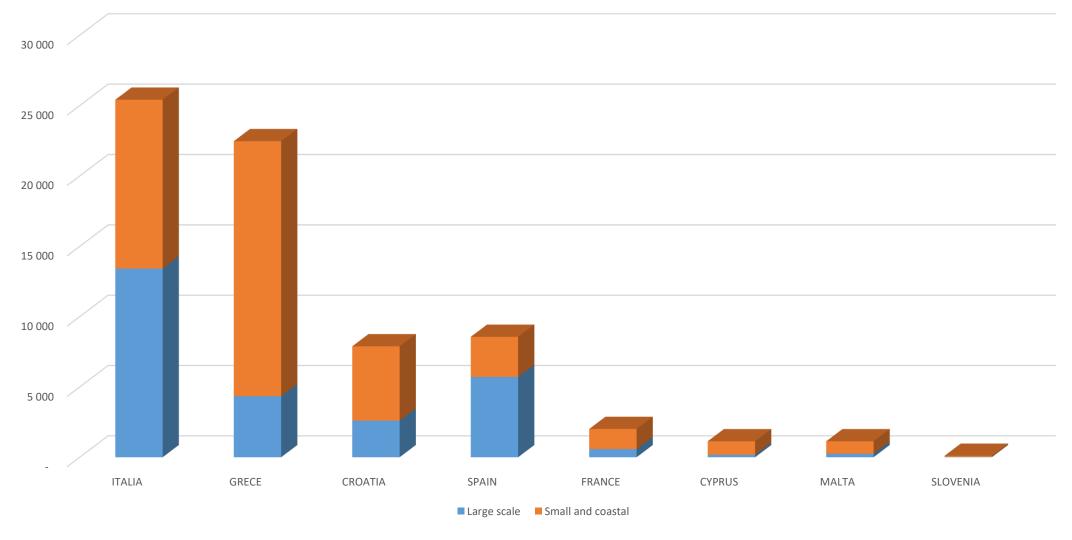
Also women working in organisations supporting the sector (PO, Cofradias, coop, Comités Régionaux...), FLAG's, administration, research...



European actions towards gender equality in Fisheries

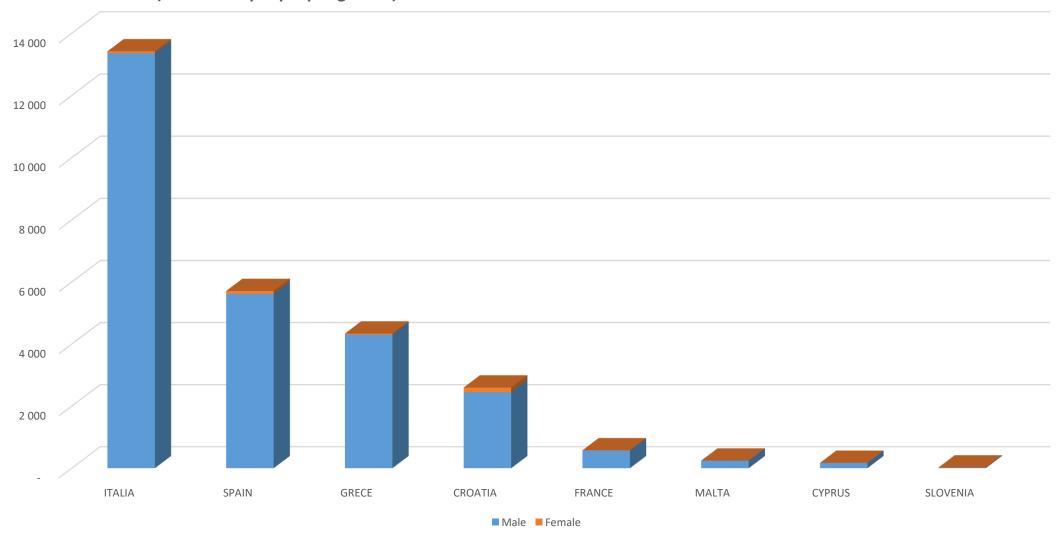


Employment in Mediterranean EU fisheries (Peopel employed in LSF and SCF in 2019)



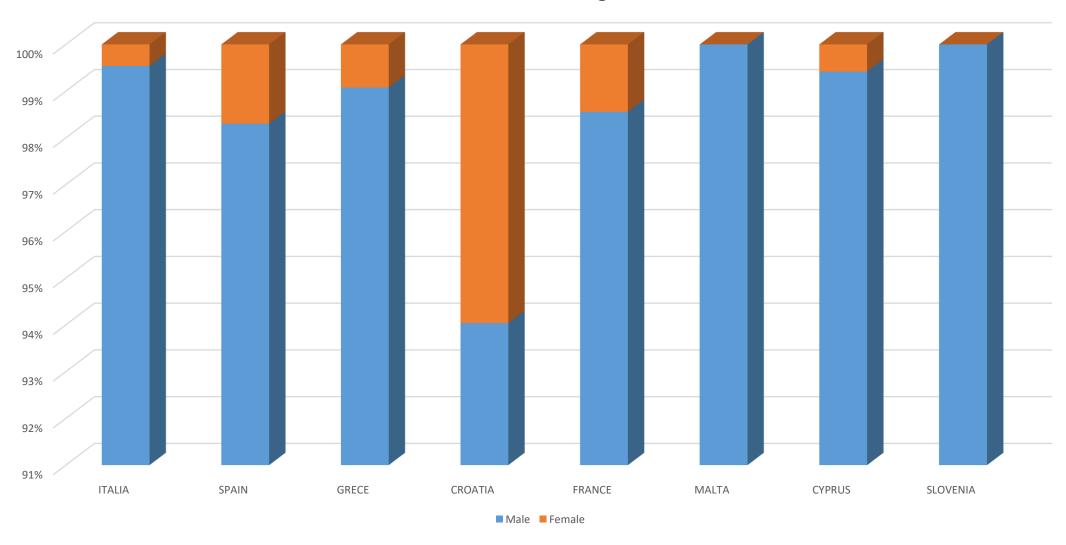


Employment in Mediterranean EU large scale fisheries (Number of people per gender)



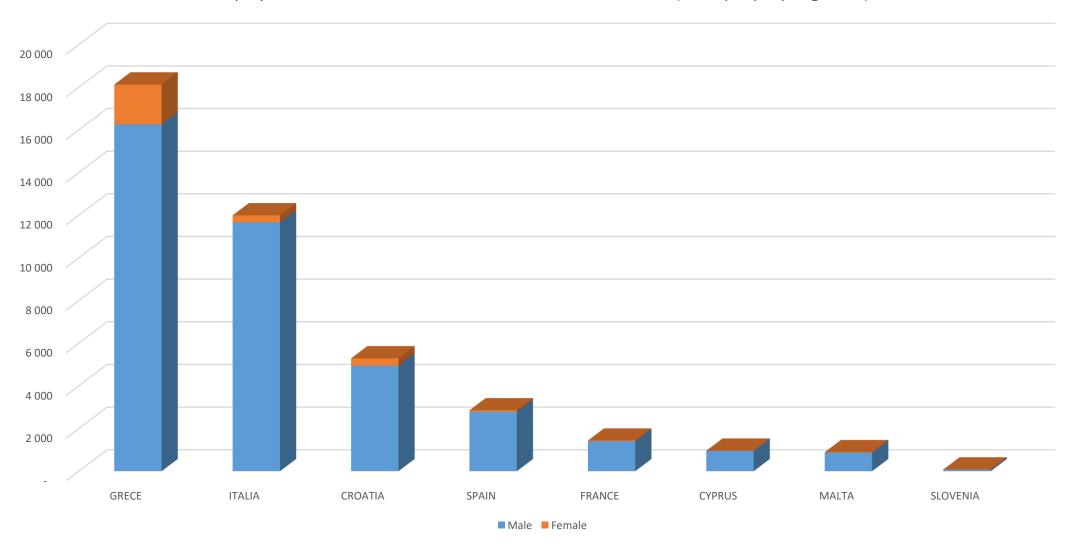


Women in Mediterranean EU large scale fisheries

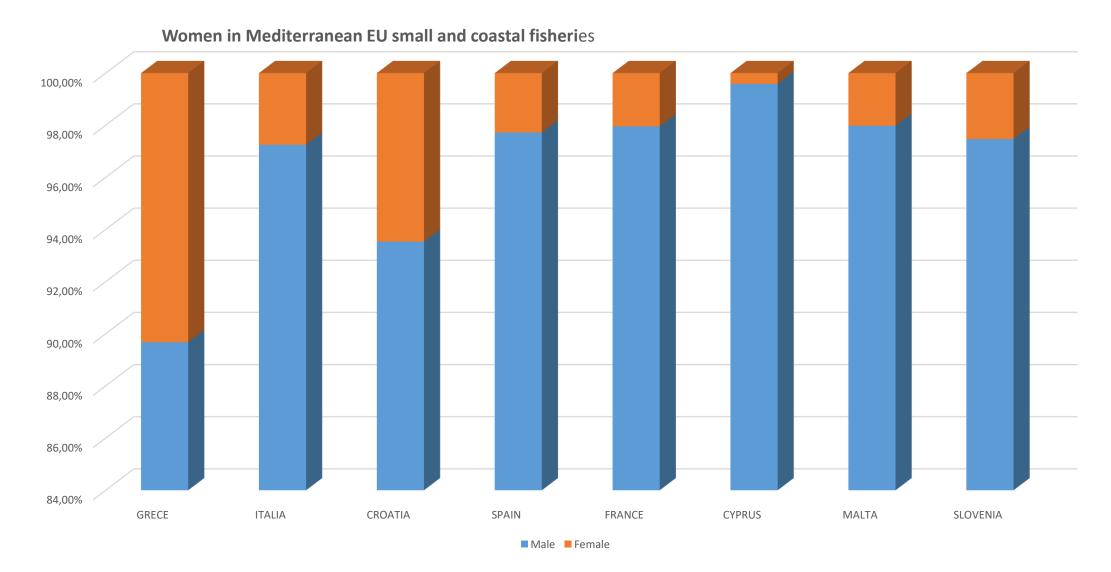




Employment in Mediterranean EU small and coastal fisheries (nb of people per gender)









Performance of Member States according to indicators (inspired from EASME

Study 2017) MALTA **SLOVENIA** CROATIA **CYPRUS FRANCE ITALY** GREECE **SPAIN Indicators in** women (in)visibility Availability of employment sex desegregate data Transposition and enforcement of the Dir. 2010/41/EU Women organisations in fisheries

Indicators on gender (in)egality	CRO	CY	FR	GR	IT	MLT	SLO	SP
Occupational segregation								
Access to vocational training						?		
Stereotypes and cultural norms								
Reported gender discrimination								

Indicators for will to (un) changed	CRO	CY	FR	GR	IT	MLT	SLO	SP
Political will and gender sensitive policies							?	
Impact of technological development on women								
Economic diversification for women		?						

Gender dimension and structure funds

EFF called for the inclusion of gender equality in OP prepared by MS

RESULTS

EFF mid-term evaluation pointed out the lack of actions promoting gender equality **EFF ex-post** evaluation showed that the "promotion of gender objective has been neutral or marginal"

EMFF gave higher attention to the inclusion of gender equality. It added to the word women the word "spouses" of fishers and aquaculture farmers to promote this objective

But not any information was communicated in relation its contribution to gender equality despite the gender indicator.

EMFAF: Can we expect better results?



Future needs and perspectives to achieve gender equality

- Improve gendered employment data with inclusion of assisting partners (unpaid labour) and
- EU social data in fisheries should be documented as numbers are not sufficient to explain the real situation
- Need to know more about the difficulties faced by MS to enforce the directive 2010/42/EU (recognition of status in fishing enterprises)
- Facilitate women employment on board of fishing vessels by introducing new technologies and better facilities
- Apply positive discrimination towards vessels employing women on board (more subsidies)
- EMFF and EMFAF should support women projects and projects for women, but EU and MS should provide information on the amount spent









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